

# Calgary Weekly Herald

AND ALBERTA LIVE STOCK JOURNAL.

Volume VI, Number 37.

CALGARY, ALBERTA, WEDNESDAY, MAY 15, 1889.

Two Dollars a Year

## TELEGRAPHIC.

### CANADIAN.

#### Marquis of Queensbury.

TORONTO, 8.—The Marquis of Queensbury is here.

#### Died Suddenly.

HAMILTON, 9.—Dr. C. S. Crittenden, a well-known dentist, died suddenly while at work in his office.

#### A Deputy Sheriff Kills Himself.

OTTAWA, 13.—Deputy Sheriff Sherwood of this city committed suicide early Saturday morning.

#### Accidentally Shot Himself.

BOWMANVILLE, 9.—Wilson Power, Jr., of Darlington, a retired farmer, aged 60, accidentally shot himself dead.

#### Mr. White Ridicules the Idea.

MONTREAL, 8.—Supt. Whyte, of the C. P. R., ridicules the report that he is to be come general manager of the road.

#### Suicide by Drowning.

KINGSTON, 8.—Mrs. Wm. Mutchmore, a widow, jumped from a steamer into the Rideau Canal and was drowned.

#### Beef Contracts.

OTTAWA, 8.—W. G. Conrad, of I. G. Baker & Co., and Mr. Davis, M. P., are here on business with the Indian Department, looking after the beef contracts for the Indians.

#### The New Cable.

OTTAWA, 9.—It is rumored that Andrew Carnegie, the iron manufacturer, will visit Ottawa in a few days to consult the Government concerning the construction of the cable from Nova Scotia.

#### The Victim's Funeral.

HAMILTON, 8.—The funeral of eleven unidentified victims of the recent railway disaster near this city, took place this afternoon. It was attended by thousands. There were eleven hearses.

#### A Sloop Sinks.

St. ANDREWS, N. B., 8.—By the sinking of a sloop yesterday off Hardwood Island, S. Andrews, six men were drowned: McLean, John McLean, Esiah Flynn, Clementson Flynn, Henry Burns and Thomas Andrewson, all of Digdegnash.

#### Canadian Pacific.

MONTREAL, 9.—At the annual meeting of Canadian Pacific the old officers were re-elected. The report shows the road to be in a highly satisfactory condition. The land sales for the past year were 138,001 for \$443,526, as against 5,383 acres for \$179,813 in 1887, an increase of 156 per cent. in the number of acres sold and 146 per cent. in the amount realized. Mr. Van Horne in his speech handled the Grand Trunk president without gloves.

#### Winnipeg Notes.

WINNIPEG, 8.—Lord Lonsdale arrived here last night.

Miss Hargrave left for Japan last night to teach the mission schools.

The round house of the C. P. R. at Ig-

nace was wrecked by wind Monday.

Albert Peterson escaped from Stony Mountain penitentiary seventeen years ago and went to Dakota. He returned to visit his friends yesterday and was arrested.

A grand rain fell throughout the province yesterday. Wheat now looks well.

#### Cockroaches in a Child's Stomach.

HAMILTON, 13.—The five year old child of Wm. Amos, saloon keeper, uttered an alarming cry yesterday and a live cockroach was found in its mouth. Doctors were called in and about a dozen vomited up, three or four being alive. It is thought the cockroaches crawled into the infant's stomach while asleep.

Maria McCabe, who six years ago was sentenced to fourteen years in the penitentiary for the murder of her illegitimate child, has been pardoned.

#### Beef Contracts.

OTTAWA, 11.—Contracts for beef have been awarded to following: For Sarce reserve and Industrial School, W. R. Hull; for Blackfoot and Bloods, I. G. Baker & Co.; for Piegan, Warland Ranch Co.; for Stony Indians, G. K. Leeson. The price is somewhat higher than last year. It will take several days before the tenders for other supplies are arranged and contracts given out.

Urgent representations have been received by the Minister of Agriculture from the High Commissioner, Sir Charles Tupper, in regard to exercising most diligent care and precaution in the shipment of cattle from the Dominion for English markets, owing to the ill founded rumor that pleuro pneumonia exists here. A bulletin is expected to be issued on the matter shortly.

#### In Route for China.

WINNIPEG, 10.—Rev. Dr. Sutherland passed through to China yesterday.

#### Beef Contracts Awarded.

OTTAWA, 13.—I. G. Baker & Co. have been awarded the contract for bacon for the Blood and Piegan Indian reserves.

#### \$1,000 from Wiman.

TORONTO, 13.—Rev. Dr. Poole received from Erastus Wiman the sum of \$1,000 towards the college federation scheme.

#### Fire at Port Arthur.

PORT ARTHUR, 10.—The large saw and grist mills of Geo. Marks & Co., at Bruce Mines, were destroyed by fire last night.

#### Presbyterian Synod.

WINNIPEG, 10.—The Presbyterian Synod of Manitoba and the Northwest Territories meets in this city next Tuesday.

#### Sir John Lester Kaye.

OTTAWA, 10.—Sir John Lester Kaye left for the west last night. He had an interview with Mr. Dewdney before leaving.

#### Sir Charles Russell's Fee.

LONDON, 10.—It is reported that Sir Charles Russell's fee for acting as counsel for the Panamites before the commission is £10,000.

#### Superannuation Scheme.

MONTREAL, 10.—The nominations in Compton took place yesterday. Rufus Pope is the conservative nominee; Thos. B. Munroe, liberal.

#### Lively Fight Expected.

WINNIPEG, 10.—The campaign in centre Winnipeg opened last night, and a lively fight is expected between McMillan and Henderson.

#### The Jesuit-Mail Libel Suit.

MONTREAL, 13.—The arguments in the preliminary exceptions in the Jesuit-Mail libel suit took place on Saturday. They were en dehors.

#### A Hamilton Man Missing.

HAMILTON, 11.—W. H. Walker, agent of a Brantford nursery firm, has been missing some weeks. It is feared he was one of the victims of the Hamilton disaster.

#### Bank of Montreal Statement.

MONTREAL, 11.—The statement of the Bank of Montreal for the year ending 30th April, was issued this afternoon. The statement shows a healthy state of affairs.

#### Another Scott Act Waterloo.

TORONTO, 10.—The Scott Act was repealed yesterday in Oxford by eighteen hundred majority, Middlesex by over two thousand and Lambton by over a thousand.

#### Toronto, 10.—John O. Wood, druggist of this city, has been arrested in Buffalo on a charge of murder, for having procured the abortion of Lily Charlton in November.

#### Killed on the Track.

KINGSTON, 11.—Henry Meek, an employee of the Kingston and Pembroke Iron Mining Company, was run over on the Kingston & Pembroke track and instantly killed near Wilber.

#### Manitoba Carriers.

WINNIPEG, 9.—The annual meeting of the Manitoba branch of the Caledonian Curling Association was held last night.

Secretary Robertson received a handsome cash present from the delegates of the club present.

#### Galt Poisoning Case.

GALT, 9.—Deputy Attorney General Johnson says the Government has received information which will lead to the conviction of the parties implicated in the Galt poisoning case, in which little Meta Cherry lost her life.

#### To Oppose McMillan.

WINNIPEG, 9.—W. F. Henderson has been nominated by the liberals opposed to the Greenway Government to contest Central Winnipeg against Treasurer McMillan. The nominations will take place on the 12th, election 25th.

#### The Beef Contracts.

OTTAWA, 10.—Thursday was the last day for receiving contracts for Indian supplies. Senator Cochrane, Dr. MacEachran, G. W. Conrad, Mr. Davis, W. R. Hull and others are all here looking after their interests. The tenders will not be opened until tomorrow and it is likely to be three or four days before the contracts are awarded.

#### Henderson Withdraws.

WINNIPEG, 11.—Henderson has withdrawn from the contest in Centre Winnipeg. McMillan will undoubtedly be elected without opposition.

Redden, the Rat Portage chief of police, is supposed to have reached American soil. The chase has been abandoned.

#### Ottawa's Weather Prophet.

OTTAWA, 8.—Prof. Wiggin said to the Star correspondent today: "We shall have a hot, dry summer, and what little

rain we will get will come from a northerly point, that is to say, from north-north-east or northwest."

The old time thunder storms from the south, southeast or southwest will not get here this year. I have been watching things pretty closely, and I can say pretty nearly positive that we will have no rains from any points but north ones.

This will be a remarkable season for heat and dryness, and the heat and dryness will set in pretty soon, and will be lasting.

The North Atlantic Ocean will get heavy rains, but the falls will not disperse themselves over the continent.

The extension of the telegraph system has much to do with local storms. Any one wire extended upwards being sufficient to disperse any body of electricity.

Of course when a storm does come, cities suffer more than outlying positions, for the telegraph wires act as conductors and run all the electricity into the cities. This year, however, I don't look for any great electrical disturbances, but it is just possible that the dry weather may break up with a storm from the north.

You may say to everybody that what rain we will get is all coming from a northerly point, no other. This kind of weather will prevail all over the northern continents."

#### Supernumerary Session.

MONTREAL, 14.—The Dominion Commercial Travellers Association propose to start a superannuation fund for aged travellers.

#### The Battle of Batoche.

TORONTO, 14.—The annual re-union of those who took part in the battle of Batoche, was held last evening in this city. All those residing in the city who took part in the fight were present.

#### Fatal Accident.

WINNIPEG, 14.—A brakeman named Jas. Duncan was missing from the Atlantic express when it arrived at Port Arthur last night. His body was found near Kaminiatiquia. It is supposed he fell from the train and was instantly killed.

#### Sir John Going to England.

OTTAWA, 14.—It is said that Sir John Macdonald will sail for England on the 23rd inst. His trip, it is reported, is due to the Behring's Sea difficulty.

MONTREAL, 14.—It is said that Hon. Mr. Chapleau in a few days will be transferred from his present portfolio of Secretary of State to that of Railway and Canals vis-à-vis the late Hon. J. H. Pope, and that Mr. Colby, of Stanstead, will be sworn in as Secretary of State.

#### Murder for Love in Victoria.

VICTORIA, 14.—A Chinese girl who resided in a house of prostitution was murdered on Sunday night at ten o'clock by her lover. The murderer almost severed the girl's head from her body by a blow from an axe. He desired to marry the woman but she would not consent as his wages as a servant were but fifteen dollars per month, which she thought was not enough to support them. The dead was committed on Flaggart street in the front door of the house. Her cries attracted attention but her assailant escaped. The girl was young and pretty.

#### FORBES.

#### Miners Strike.

LONDON, 14.—The Yorkshire miners have had printed for circulation fifty thousand notices setting forth their general grievances and that they will strike unless their wages are advanced.

#### 70,000 Men out of Work.

BERLIN, 13.—At a meeting of the mining masters at Esmar it was resolved to cease work in 42 collieries today. Seventy thousand men are now on strike. All the military in the district are out to preserve peace.

#### The Title Honorable.

LONDON, 11.—The Colonial office has issued a notice respecting the use of the title "honorable" by colonial legislators and says the title is only allowable under certain conditions within the colony. No right exists for its use in another colony or mother country.

#### British Commercial Union.

LONDON, 8.—Mr. Howard Vincent's motion in favor of a commercial union of the British Empire was the third order in the House of Commons tonight, but when the House resumed at 9 o'clock only 39 members were present and the House was, therefore, adjourned. The question has now little chance of discussion this session. The motion has been on the paper without any action being taken upon it since the opening of the session and there seems to be a widespread feeling, even among the friends of Imperial Federation, that public opinion is not ripe for such a proposal. A premature debate would be likely to injure the general movement.

#### Naval Review at Spithead.

LONDON, 8.—The naval review at Spithead has been fixed for July 27th.

#### Mr. Parnell Honored.

LONDON, 8.—The national liberal club at its annual meeting today elected Mr. Parnell a life member by a large majority.

#### An Archbishop in the Box.

LONDON, 9.—The examination of Mr. Parnell was concluded yesterday. Archbishop Walsh is now in the box.

#### Deceased Wife's Sister's Bill.

LONDON, 10.—The House of Lords rejected the deceased wife's sister's bill. The Prince of Wales voted with the minority. The vote was 127 to 120.

#### Fire in a Steamer.

LONDON, 13.—The cotton in the hold of the ocean steamer Russia took fire in mid-ocean, after it was burning for five hours the flames were extinguished by steam ap-

#### England and the French Centennial.

LONDON, 9.—It transpires that Lord Lytton, the British Ambassador to France, was really desirous of remaining in Paris to witness the opening of the Exposition and plainly intimated his wish to the Foreign Office.

The Queen, however, commanded that His Lordship should withdraw from the French capital, at the same time informing Lord Salisbury that it would never do for the minister of a Royal house to participate in or even countenance a ceremony designed to com-

memorate the overthrow of royalty.

The Tory press adopt a similar view in their comments upon the opening of the Exhibition. They profess to forgive the revolutionists for these rebellious acts, but do not condone their excesses, nor do they admit the benefits of a republican government, which is the ultimate

form of government.

The cross-examination of Mr. Parnell heard.

Mr. Parnell said that he had never heard that one hundred guineas had been paid for the defence of the moonlighters at the Cork assizes in 1882. If he had been asked to make such payments the witness

said that in those days he should have approved of doing so for the defence of the man,

if he had reason to believe that the law was being strained against a man.

The general rule, however, was to limit such payments as far as possible.



DR. CLARK'S

## WHITE LINIMENT,

The Best Stable Liniment  
in the World.

The Great Liniment for Ranchers.  
STRAINS, SPRAINS, PUFFS,  
CUTS, GALLS, ETC.

In Pint Bottles only 50cts Each.

Endorsed and Extensively used by thousands  
of horsemen including T. W. McCaughey, Lethbridge;  
Chas. Howson, Regina; Steele Morris  
MacLeod.

Sold in CALGARY, Wholesale or  
Retail by

JOHN FIELD,  
English Chymist.  
Stephen Avenue. w 15 tfo

### Ranch Cards.

RANCHERS will serve their best  
interests by inserting their cards  
with stock brands in these  
columns. For ten dollars we will  
publish a ranch card with one cut  
for a year and send the advertiser  
the WEEKLY HERALD for the same  
time. For each cut of an animal  
more than one, we charge three dollars  
a year. All advertisers in these  
columns have the privilege of  
advertising lost or strayed animals  
at any time, free of charge.

### ROYAL MAIL Line



### CALGARY

### MACLEOD

Leave Calgary  
MacLeod Wednesday  
on Thursdays, arriving at Cal-  
gary Saturday.

For passenger or express rates apply to  
**G. C. KING CO., CALGARY**  
OR

**WM. B. BLACK, MACLEOD.**

**Thos Harkness**  
Horse dealer  
Rancho, Man

Heavy Eastern Mares  
A Specialty.

**STEWART RANCH COMPANY, (Limited.)**  
Range—Pincher Creek,  
near Fort MacLeod.  
Address—Fort MacLeod  
Owners of cattle and  
horses, branded on left  
hip, and cattle T.M. con-  
nected on left hip.  
Ear marks—Right ear  
cropped, left ear underbit.  
Horsebrand—SC on left shoulder.

9-IV

**S. H. GOLDFINCH.**  
Range, Bow River.  
Address, Langdon.  
Cattle Brand same as  
cut on left side.  
Horse Brand, same as  
cut, on left shoulder.  
Also owner of cattle  
branded horseshoe and  
rog.

**JAMES F. LAWRENCE.**  
Cattle brand same as cut  
on left side. Horse  
brand same on left thigh.  
Vent for both, ha-  
brough brand. Pedigree  
Hereford bulls and heif-  
ers, also Shorthorn bulls  
and heifers for sale.  
Address—**JAMES F. LAWRENCE,**  
Springwater Ranch, Calgary

**UORN RANCH CO.**  
J. J. Carter, Manager  
Range—Sleep Creek and High River.  
Address, Box 106, Cal-  
gary, N.W.T.  
Marks, wattle on right  
side of neck. Cattle  
brand same as cut.  
Horse, same as brand  
on right shoulder.

**M. J. L. SPRENGER.**  
Range, Bow River.  
P. O. Dunbow.  
Brand same as cut on  
right shoulder.  
Vent inverted on left  
shoulder.

Pedigree Hereford Bulls and Heifers for sale.

T. BANBURY.

Range, Pine Creek.

Address—Calgary, N.  
W. T.

THOMAS BEHAN.

Range, between Bow  
and Elbow Rivers.

Address—Stud Ranch,  
Cochrane, Alta.

Horse Brand, Diamond

on left shoulder.

Vent, 701 under brand.

MAIN & DENNIS.

Range, Big Bend, Belly

River and Upper Teton

Valley.

Address—Lethbridge,

N.W.T., and Old agency

M. T.

Horse Brand, 5 on left thigh.

Also owners of the

6 and 60 brands.

Vent, small 6 over brand.

ISAAC ROBINSON,  
ELBOURNE PARK.

(Lately the Chipman

Ranch,) Calgary, P. O.

Owner of cattle and

horses. Brand OK same

as cut on left rib.

P. O. Box 21.

CHARLES CAREY.

Range, Bow River, west

of the Gap.

Address—Canmore, N.

W. T.

Cattle Brand, same as

Vent, rut bar over

both hips, and left ear

Crop. Vent, brand re-

versed.

JOHN THOMPSON.

Address, Dunbow.

Range, near mouth of

High River.

Brand, one on left side.

Vent 16 on left hip.

W. SKRINE.

Range, High River.

Address, High River.

Catt. 16, same as

cut on right rib.

Vent, same of cut on

right hip.

Vent for horses, inverted B on left hip.

Also owners of cattle with double dewlap, and

branded with square and compass on right hip.

RANGE—Between Pine

Creek and Sheep Creek.

Cattle Brand 'A' on

Right Side.

Horse Brand—Same on

Right Shoulder.

VENT—Bar beneath the brand.

MESSES. BONE, WRIGHT & TURNER.

Calgary, N.W.T.

### INDERWICK & LEATHAM.

Range—Between Middle and North Forks of  
Old Man's River.  
Address—Fort MacLeod, N.W.T.  
Brand—Inverted triangle  
on left side.  
Calves—Swallow fork  
on left ear.

Horse brand—Δ on  
left hip.  
Stable vent—Same on left shoulder.

BOW RIVER HORSE CO., (Limited.)

Range—Between Bow and Elbow Rivers.

Address of the Co., Cochrane P.O. Alberta.

Brands, JH on left ribs and hip. Also owners

of the old Grand brand.

Also own large branched monogram JH on

left shoulder, or hip or both.

Vent, inverted C on left hip.

Well broken horses always for sale at reasonable

prices.

J. H. MORRISON, Manager, Cochrane Alta.

MURRAY WOODS.

Range—Nose Creek North Branch.

Brand—5 8.

On horses this brand is on the left shoulder; on

cattle on the left hip.

Vent—Brand upside down on the hip for cattle,  
and a bar across the brand for horses.

7-189

LITTLE BOW RANCHE CO.

Range, Little Bow and Mosquito Creek.

Cattle Brand same as cut.

WINTER RANCH COMPANY.

Range, Big Bow and Little Bow.

Brand, same as cut.

THE NEW OXLEY, (CANADA) RANCH CO.

(Limited.)

Range—Porcupine and Willow Creek.

Address—H. Stanley Punhouse, Manager, Fort MacLeod, N.W.T.

Also own cattle branded BB on left hip and O—E on left side.

MOUNT ROYAL RANCH.

W. G. WELLS PROPRIETOR.

Address, Cochrane, N.W.T.

Range, Bow and Ghost Rivers.

LOUIS ROSELLE.

Range, Elbow River.

Address, Calgary, Alta.

Brand, same as cut.

Vent, bar through brand.

J. T. BRANKLEY.

Range, Stoney Creek.

Address, Calgary, Alta.

Brand DX on right hip.

THOMAS BEHAN.

Range, between Bow and Elbow Rivers.

Address—Stud Ranch, Calgary, Alberta.

Brand 701 on left hip.

Horse Brand, Diamond

on left shoulder.

Vent, 701 under brand.

MAIN & DENNIS.

Range, Big Bend, Belly

River and Upper Teton

Valley.

Address—Lethbridge, N.W.T., and Old agency

M. T.

Horse Brand, 5 on left thigh.

Also owners of the

6 and 60 brands.

Vent, small 6 over brand.

BRITISH COLUMBIA CATTLE CO.

Range, Mosquito Creek.

Address, Calgary, N.W.T.

Horse brand Z on left

thigh.

W. E. CONRAD.

Range, Little Bow River.

Address, H. Harris, Lethbridge.

Horse Brand J on left

shoulder.

Vent, on cattle, Z on left

shoulder.

Calves, same as cut on

right shoulder.

FEWLY draught general

purpose stallions for sale

ALEXANDER RANCH.

GEORGE ALEXANDER.

H. B. ALMELDA.

Range, south of Mosquito

Creek, west of MacLeod

trail.

Address, Mosquito Creek via Calgary, N.W.T.

Horse brand, same as cut

upright on left shoulder.

Calves, same as cut on



# The Calgary Herald

AND ALBERTA LIVE STOCK JOURNAL.

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Single Copies 5 Cents Each.

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ERNEST J. CHAMBERS,  
Editor and Manager.

WEDNESDAY, MAY 15, 1889.

## HOW TO GROW BEAUTIFUL.

The Victoria Colonist publishes an editorial on "How to grow beautiful." Miss Mabel Jenness is an American woman who is doing her best to make her sisters beautiful and to keep them beautiful. She holds that almost every young woman can be comely and shapely if she likes. And what woman does not want to be attractive? Cosmetics and mechanical appliances have no place in her system of beautification. She relies wholly upon nature. She guarantees to give the woman who follows her directions a symmetrical figure, a graceful carriage and a good complexion. She depends principally on exercise, not violent or fatiguing exercise of the whole body, but constant exercise of the different sets of muscles necessary to produce the effects that are desired. She supervises the diet of her pupils. It must be simple, abundant and easy of digestion. Cleanliness is essential to beauty, so she prescribes a plentiful use of water and regular rubbing. She is an enemy to slouching and indolence. It seems to us that her aim is to give nature a fair chance. She professes to be able to prevent fatness and blowiness as well as leanness and sallowness. She is herself an example of the effects of her own system. She says that she was at one time thin, sallow and round-shouldered; now she is described as being straight as an arrow, her cheeks and lips rosy, and her whole body plump and well shaped. The transformation she declares is all owing to her own exertions—to her determination to be beautiful. There is one advantage to Miss Jenness's regimen, it can do no harm. There is not a girl on the continent who can be hurt by regular exercise, plain diet and frequent bathing and shampooing. Such treatment, if it did not make them all beautiful, could not fail to improve their health, and health of itself is the most effective and the most permanent of beautifiers. A perfectly healthy woman is not often ugly. The drawback to this system seems to be that it requires constant watchfulness, continuous exertion, and not a little self-sacrifice. An indulgent, self-indulgent, nervous girl, even if the reward is a very great improvement in her looks, will not be likely to continue the discipline long enough to produce the promised results; and such a girl will be sure to lay the blame of failure not on herself but on the system. An excellent feature of this system is that there is no place in it for drugs. Her pupils are not treated as if they were patients. Her treatment recommends itself to common sense and we believe that if young women generally lived as she recommends, they would not only be more beautiful but healthier, happier and better tempered than they now are.

## AYRSHIRE CATTLE.

Professor Sheldon, the celebrated British agricultural authority, has the following to say about the Ayrshire breed of cattle. "The Ayrshires have been, and are being greatly improved. A herd book has been established; milking competitions have been frequently held; and the annual 'Ayrshire Derby' has brought together many of the choicest animals for comparison, and has been a great means of education in reference to what an Ayrshire cow or bull ought to be. Formerly, they were bred with fine bone, thin, soft skins, small, deer-like heads and necks, narrow muzzles and prominent eyes, along, of course, with well-formed udders. Now, however, they are bred with stronger bone, a thicker skin, more stamina, and a stronger constitution; while the milking properties have not, in any sense, been neglected or sacrificed. The horns are not now required to be so fine and thin as formerly; and if a cow has a light fore-end, with a clean, well-veined neck, good judges like to see her

with a good covering of flesh, believing that such an animal, milking quite as copiously as her prototype, will be harder, easier to fatten when milking is over, and better able to resist the ailment to which cows are subject.

It is believed that no breeds of cattle whatever are equal to them in "converting the elements of food into cheese and butter;" and it is well known that they will do well on poor land and in harsh climates, where most other breeds would almost starve. Such, at all events, are the distinguishing merits claimed for them by men of wide experience; and, supposing the claim to be valid, it will be understood that Ayrshire cattle have good digestive organs, and the best of constitutions! The climate of their native country has, no doubt, a good deal to do with the matter, quite independently of the infusion of the West Highland blood, and to the mixture of breeds may be ascribed a good deal of the vigor and energy of disposition. This mixture, in any case, has resulted in a breed of cattle possessing many valuable properties, and was most fortunate in its operation, however it may have been put in motion.

The leading distinction of the Ayrshire cow, after all, is her uncommon capacity for yielding a large quantity of milk of good quality, which is understood to be singularly well adapted for cheese-making. It is probable, indeed, that Ayrshire cows, though scarcely more than half the size of Shorthorns, will decidedly beat them at the milk-pail. The size and weight of cows is a most important consideration in reference to the quantity of milk they give, and it is interesting to reflect that our three smallest breeds—the Ayrshires, the Jerseys and the Jerseys—are, weight of animals taken into account, decidedly the best milkers of all, under conditions equally favorable. Though Ayrshires do well on inferior land, they respond to an improved pasture and a more genial climate, giving more and better milk. The milk yield of some Ayrshire cows has been found to be something extraordinary—up to 1,300 gallons within a year, which is almost at the rate of two gallons of milk per lb. of animal. None of the larger breeds could approach this.

The objection to Ayrshires as a breed is the fact that they are inferior beef makers, slow to fatten. But this objection has lost some of its force in recent years; and if milking be the chief end and aim of a cow's existence, we must admit that the Ayrshires fulfil this destiny excellently well. The offspring of Ayrshire cows, when a cross is made with Shorthorn bulls, are usually very good graziers, but the cross is prejudicial to milk. Three Ayrshires can usually be kept on food which would not do more than suffice for two ordinary Shorthorns; and if they are kept in milk four or five years, it is hardly possible to doubt that they will yield more profit, however inferior they may be to fatten at least. All things considered, and milk being admitted to be the chief feature, the Ayrshire cows may, perhaps, be said to be more essential a "dairy breed" than any other in the world. Yet, after all, their reputation suffers from the fact that beef is, now-a-days, such a factor in the calculations of dairy farmers."

## ADVERTISE! ADVERTISE!

The Daily British Columbian says:—"The chancellor of the British exchequer, Mr. Goschen, has, in presenting his budget to the Imperial parliament, given the newspapers of Great Britain a grand gratuitous advertisement. The sale of coffee had, he said, largely fallen off late, owing to the persistent advertising of their wares by the dealers in cocoas, the result of which was the establishment of a tremendous trade in that commodity. Starting out with such an undeniably telling text, the Dominion Illustrated improves the occasion by the following pertinent observations: No more significant statement was, perhaps, ever made by a finance minister. Here we are informed, on the highest authority, that continuous advertising had succeeded, in the course of a comparatively brief period, in producing what is equivalent to a dietary revolution in British society. No more emphatic tribute was ever paid to one of the most important functions of the newspaper and periodical press. There is nothing, probably, in the range of human habit on which it is more difficult to work a change than the articles of food to which daily use has accustomed a community. And of such articles there are none which, in the course of generations, have acquired such an indisputed right to their places on the British breakfast table as the tea and the coffee-pot. If a law were passed prohibiting the use of tea or coffee to the British house-holder he would

be a wise or bold statesman who would answer for the consequences. Temperance reformers may contemplate with complacency the gradual creation of such a change in public sentiment that the British workman will no longer look upon his beer as an insatiable right. But they have not yet ventured to propose an interdict on the tea and coffee of the British millions. Yet, without the least agitation, without mass meetings, without the aid of either pulpit or platform, the thing has been brought to pass in thousands of homes, the inmates of which have consented to forego their habitual beverages. How was the marvel accomplished? Simply by the insertion in certain newspapers and magazines of a few business-like words recommending a rival commodity. This is an economic fact of some importance, or the chancellor of the exchequer would not have deemed it worth mentioning. But it has also a lesson of deep interest to all persons who have wares to sell. It reveals, in a most striking manner, the wondrous power of advertising, and it is worth while to make inquiry as to the kind of advertising, and it is worth while to make inquiry as to the kind of advertising which produced so remarkable a result. If a notice of anything—a meeting, an action, some specialty in food and dress, or house to let or sell—appears a single time in the columns of a journal in the ordinary way and is paid for—we call that an advertisement. But advertising, such as Mr. Goschen had in his mind, was something more than that. It was persistent advertising. Only persistent advertising can have any effect on a busy, versatile, frivolous and distraught public. What is seen once or twice fades from the public mind with determination in any direction, it is necessary to agitate, whatever the object, question or cause at stake may be. A single grave and lucid article, lecture, speech or sermon may suffice to inspire a few earnest minds with fervor of purpose strong enough to carry them to the goal of accomplishment. But the mass of mankind is hard to move, hard even to touch. The same truth, however obvious it may seem to the initiated, must be repeated over and over many times before it begins to make an impression on the many. It is the same with advertising. An advertisement may be seen a dozen times before it is even read. But gradually it wins its way to the inner consciousness and then it is never forgotten. Such a maker's name is henceforth associated with such a commodity and quite separable? There are articles which we could easily mention that it would be well nigh impossible to disconnect from certain names. Nor is there the least likelihood that the owners of those names ever regretted the outlay to which that association of ideas is due. The men whose names have thus literally become household words studied advertising as an art—the art of capturing and keeping the attention, the interest, the sympathy, the custom of the public.

## BREWERY PROBLEMS.

The people of the Northwest Territories must insist upon being accorded the right to brew their own beer. It makes a farce of our boasted freedom to prohibit the people of the Northwest from manufacturing a beverage they are specially given permission to drink. It is bad enough to have to submit to the dictates of other people as to what we shall drink or shall not drink, but it is simply a disgrace to Canadian freedom that we shall be compelled to go outside of our own country for the beverage we are allowed to drink, notwithstanding the fact that we are in a better position to manufacture it than any community on the continent. Experience has fully proved that Alberta can produce the finest barley in the world; but as the market is limited very little of this grain is cultivated.

If breweries were allowed in the country the cultivation of this grain would be greatly increased and the agricultural interests benefited. There is a very decided sentiment, it is true, against calculating the revenue from breweries and distilleries as a benefit to the country; but it must appear to the person of an independent mind that this sentiment is under existing conditions overdrawn. Until moral teaching gets the better of human nature people will drink intoxicants, and as the people of this country know only too well, efforts to make people teetotalers by law only results in turning moderate drinkers into confirmed drunkards, in driving people to poisonous concoctions in place of wholesome beverages. People will drink beer and thousands of dollars to purchase the beverage are being sent out of Alberta unnecessarily.

Brewing is one of the most profitable industries in the world. It is significant

of the mass of capital usually lying in wait for any prospect of profit, that joint stock companies of large capital have been formed to acquire and work lager beer breweries in America. Last year there were such companies floated in London to work breweries in New York city, and in Newark, N. J.; this year similar companies have been formed to operate in other American cities, and now we find that a number of Chicago and Detroit breweries are to be worked by English capital. We read of the Chicago Breweries, limited, that its capital is \$60,000 pounds in 10 pound shares, the first issue being 400,000; and there are debentures to the amount of 400,000 pounds, bearing interest at 6 per cent., which are to be issued at the price of 105 pounds per cent. The company is to acquire the MacAvoy brewery, founded in 1866, and the Wacker and Birk, the annual capacity of the two being about 450,000 barrels. The average annual net profits of the two concerns is certified to be \$345,519. Next we find, in a recent issue of the Financial News, of London, a space equal to three columns occupied with an advertisement of the Detroit Breweries, limited, which is to acquire four breweries in that city, known as those of A. Goebel, the Bavarian Brewing Co., Chas. Endris, and Jacob Mann, the average annual output of the group being 52,500 barrels of lager beer, and the average net profits \$72,000 per annum. The price to be paid for these properties, which are freeholds, their machinery, plant and good will, is 140,000 pounds sterling, and the vendors take 40,000 pounds in debentures at 6 per cent., secured by a mortgage, 20,000 pounds in preference shares, 10,000 in ordinary shares, and 40,000 in cash, the balance in shares or cash as the directors choose. So the company will issue stock to 210,000 pounds and debentures to 40,000 pounds. The city treasurer of Detroit, a bank manager, a contractor and Mr. Goebel, the brewer, are to be local directors.

Some interesting particulars as to the prices of stocks in breweries on both sides of the ocean may be given. The Lion Brewery Co.'s shares in London, 17 pounds paid, are quoted at 36 pounds; the City of London Brewery Co., limited, 20 pounds preference shares, 20 pounds paid, quoted at 48 pounds; ordinary shares of the Northampton Brewery Co., limited, nominally 10 pounds each, are held at 16 pounds; Boddington's Manchester, 9 pounds shares, bring 13½ pounds. Then on this side, shares of Hill's Union Brewery, of New Jersey, stand at a premium of 2 pounds on 10 pounds; and those of the New York Breweries Co., 10 pounds each, command 5 pounds premium; while another New York brewing concern which has among its directors Mr. Ind, of Ind, Cope & Co., and a member of the equally well known English brewing firm, Truman, Hanbury & Buxton, sells its shares at a premium. A dozen more instances might be given of concerns of the kind whose stocks are uniformly at a profit.

There is no doubt but that with the requisite permission to establish breweries, brewing would soon become one of the most extensive and most profitable industries in Canada. We should see to it that we obtain the right, for it cannot in common justice be withheld from us.

## THE C. P. R. EXCURSIONS.

The announcement made in the columns of the Daily HERALD on Monday by the letter of Mr. Robert Kerr, general passenger agent for the western and pacific divisions of the Canadian Pacific Railway, addressed to a member of the HERALD staff, that the railway board in Montreal had fully considered the question of extending their farmers' summer excursions as far as Calgary and had decided to do so, will be hailed with pleasure by every one, be he farmer, rancher or business man in this district, who has any stake here or any desire to have the dwellers in the east learn for themselves the true character and merits of this much maligned and much unknown land. Why the C. P. R. have

been so long in reaching their present decision is not generally understood. Maybe their officers, like many others well informed on most matters, had not till they saw the splendid samples of grains sent from Calgary last fall and which in competition with grain from the entire line of the C. P. R. prairie country captured the first prize, had much idea that this was anything more than a ranching country. However the people of Calgary and districts now have the fact before them that the C. P. R. have arranged to send three excursion trains from Ontario to Calgary in June and probably three more in harvest time. It therefore behoves the people one and all to make the fact known in every possible way to their friends in the east

that they can make the round trip of from 4000 to 4500 miles according to what part of the east they shall from, for the trifling sum of \$35.00, and that in the month of June, which is the most enjoyable month of the year to travel in, with ample time to view the country and see the growing crops and the herds of horses, cattle and sheep that have never partaken of food except their mothers' milk and the nutritious native grasses of the limitless plains of Alberta.

The people who avail themselves of the grand opportunity to visit Calgary will be able to see for themselves the matured wheat 68 pounds, oats 48 pounds, barley 56 pounds and peas 56 pounds to the bushel raised in this district last year, and thus dispel from their minds the false impression which they may have entertained in the past from the bug-a-boo stories circulated in the east about summer frosts, scalping Indians, frozen mercury, etc., etc., by paid liars, who the more they lied and disparaged this part of the western world, the bigger pay they got.

Our visitors can learn on undoubted authority that in the months of March and April VanVolkenburg Brothers of Vancouver, came over to Calgary and purchased train load after train load of beef cattle rolling fat, off the prairies of Alberta, that had never been housed or fed except what they rustled for themselves summer and winter, housed only by the canopy of Heaven. Our visitors may see and partake of prairie fed beef which would be a credit to the best meat markets or the best hotel tables of any country.

As an evidence of the temperate character of the climate, our visitors can learn from the lips of the Rev. John McDougall, the Hon. Senator Hardisty and many other living witnesses, that the present town site of Calgary was only a few years ago one of the great winter camping grounds of the thousands of buffalo that annually came from the country far to the south to escape the storms and deep snows which usually prevail there. The buffalo wallowing holes being still visible at our very doors and their paths intersecting our streets. As an evidence of the purity and freshness of the streams and the entire absence of the much dreaded alkali. Our visitors can drink of the cold crystal waters of the Bow and Elbow rivers which encircle the town, and see the finest spangled trout in the world caught from these streams.

They can visit the sawmills of the Eau Claire Lumber company and see millions of feet of logs cut on the banks of the Bow river in the mountains and run down to make lumber for the use of the town and country. They can see cedar lumber used in the buildings of the town, cut from trees in the mountains to the west, compared with which the cedar of Lebanon were mere pygmies.

Our visitors will see substantial stone blocks built and building from the half dozen free stone quarries which environ our infant city and which is equal in every quality to the celebrated Kentish Rag of England.

Gladstone is said to have been heard when in a gloomy mood, singing, "Where will be the coal to burn one hundred years to come?" No such dirge will ever be sung in Calgary, for verily Alberta is God's store house of coal. There all the kinds needed either for domestic or mechanical purposes comprising pure Anthracite bituminous steam and lignite. Farmers may see any day drawing to town in their wagons coal that will work the finest steel. Fine slate quarries have just been opened at Golden in the mountains, affording the best roofing material known to architecture. And so we might go on referring to the boundless resources and capabilities of this great country. But the right way to settle the facts in the minds of the farmers, manufacturers and capitalist of the east is for them to avail themselves of the C. P. R. cheap excursions in June and come and see each one for himself.

## STOCK.

### Trotting Stock.

The Fort Worth Live Stock Journal says: "It is the impression of some horse raisers that trotters are a sort of fancy brand, fit enough for drawing sulkiés or 100 pound road wagons, but altogether too fragile and fine hained to draw a plough—in fact a sort of a dudé horse. Now the fact is, there is no end of trotters that have served the farm well, dragged the plow and harrow and jogged the dirty road with the heavy laden market wagon. Capt. Lewis pulled plow and harrow till the crop was finished, then went into training and won not only every race in which he entered, but a record of 2:204. In breeding Texas mares to trotting stallions you do not get 2:20 steppers, you may be sure of getting good drivers and courageous, clean, active, strong, farm

Mr. Thos. Behan, of the Elbow River, has decided to stand his famous stallion "Mystery" at Riverside race track for the season.

Mr. Rawlinson, of Rawlinson Brothers, Keith, Alberta, arrived from Ontario this morning, where he purchased forty-five head of high breed oxen and maddox mares, which will arrive at Calgary in a few days. These mares are expected to arrive in first class condition, as they are coming on in palaces horse cars, which were fitted up especially for Sir John Lester Kaye's stock.

Show but Sure.

Rocky Mountain Husbandman.

There is no question of the success of cattle growing. It may take years for the man who starts in with four or five milch cows to reach a position of independence, also cost some privation, hardship, and close economy in the beginning, but there is no question but that he is absolutely sure of eminent success if he will only stick to it and persevere. He must, of course, cultivate the soil to some extent in the beginning; raise vegetables for his table; fence and grow meadows; fence pastures, and lay the fountains for feeding a large herd during the winter. This accomplished, the road is easy, and he may drive straight ahead. In days gone by the cattle grower did not find this necessary. He only had to get a few cows and await for them to increase, as they flourished the year round on the range. Today, however, he can only rely upon their living on the commons eight or nine months in the year, and must have enclosures and hay for the rest of the time. But this is far better than relying on feeding and enclosures all the year round as must be done in the states. If the boomers, who are rustling now so hard to fill Montana with immigrants, were holding out the advantages of Montana for stock growing in a small way and the like with which one could get a start from a small bunch of dairy cows, we would not have such a solicitude for those who come. We felt that stock growing and dairying on a small scale, carefully attended to, can not fail to yield a good living and in the end lead to independence and wealth. And locations for stock growing are, to our mind, more easily found than first class farming locations with water privileges.

Grand Cheap Excursions From the East to Calgary.

The following letter has been received by W. E. Orr:

WESLEY F. ORR, Esq.,

Calgary.

DEAR SIR.—Advertising to your favor of April 12th, I have just returned from the east where I discussed very fully with our people in Montreal the idea of extending the cheap farmers' excursion rates to Calgary for the ensuing season, and they have accordingly decided to start three excursions from eastern points in June on the basis of \$35 for the round trip to Calgary. It is intended to start these excursions on the 4th, 11th and 19th of June. They have selected this time as being the most suitable for the Ontario farmer, and that time his crop will be all in and he will be enabled to make a trip to this country and get back in time for his harvest. Also later in the season we propose to invite the eastern farmer to come up and see the country at our harvest time. I look for a large number of people on the Jane excursions who will visit your section.

Yours truly,

ROBERT KENN,  
General passenger agent,  
Winnipeg, May 8th, 1889.

AN INTERNATIONAL QUESTION.

The Temporal Power of the Pope Discussed by an Ultramontane Organ.

The Ultramontane organ of Quebec, La Verite, speaking of the meeting held at Laval University under the auspices of His Eminence Cardinal Taschereau for the purpose of adopting resolutions favorable to the Pope's temporal power, says: "To the speeches made and hopes expressed action must be joined if we wish to obtain some practical result. As one of the resolutions submitted by Mgr. Hamel has it: 'It is the duty of all Catholics to favor by all means in their power the re-establishment of the temporal power of the Pope.' Then one of the means which Catholics dispose of under the form of government which exists nearly everywhere, is the electoral vote. If the Catholics of the whole world for once resolved to give their unswervingly to political candidates, who would make of the Temporal Sovereignty of the Pope a truly international question, there would be hopes of soon ameliorating the intolerable position in which the head of the Church is placed. We must not be content with speaking: we must act and let others do the Catholic electors must make their representatives act, and these will make the ministers act; the ministers must force the Chiefs of State to abandon their quietus non-intervention

which has made possible the religious occupation of Rome. At the last session of our Provincial Legislature there was a practical movement made in this matter. Owing to circumstances which are known to our readers this movement produced no results. We may hope, however, that next year the obstacles which were in the way last winter shall have been removed, and our representatives will have full liberty to act."—Montreal Star.

A Genuine Old Time Freighters' Cart.

A very mixed looking outfit of freight was noticed moving down Drinkwater street towards Langevin bridge on Saturday afternoon, evidently bound for the country where the Alberta & Great Northern Railway does not run yet. There were about twenty loads of freight. The variety and character of some of the vehicles and the animals drawing them were rather remarkable and if they had been seen by some of the Montreal and New York people at present visiting in Calgary, would furnish quite an addition to the queer things to tell about that they had seen in the far west. There were two or three ordinary wagons drawn by a pair of horses each, next came a lot of two-wheeled carts drawn by single native horses with harness of the most primitive kind, next in the caravan were a number of single carts, between the shafts of each was harnessed a single ox. The harness consisted of a breast strap and a back strap, the breast strap extending back for tug straps and fastened to the shafts to draw by, these were made of rawhide, the rest of the harness consisted of sundry buckskin strings used as guys or supports for the other parts of the harness. The wagons and carts were loaded chiefly with small bales of some kind of goods it is to be presumed, as the bundles were sewed up in linen. Riding alongside the string of carts, on horseback, was a man probably from some place this side of the North Pole who kept moving back and forth keeping the drove in line and whipping up those that showed any signs of lagging in their speed. We enquired in English of the gentleman on horseback what his cargo consisted of and what was his destination, but obtained no information. We next applied the "parlez vous" talk to him with like result. We then tried the language of the father land, but never a response save a shrug of the shoulders. After these failures we addressed him in strong Anglo Saxon, and advised him to go north. We have no intention of insinuating anything, but what a nice way that would be to pack up ten gallon kegs.

Card of Thanks.  
To the Editor of the HERALD.  
Sir,—I have been instructed by the members of "E" Division Minstrel Troupe to tender you their heartiest thanks for the liberal terms allowed them by the Herald Publishing Company in the matter of printing and advertising for the recent entertainments in the Theatre Hall, Calgary.

I have the honor to be sir,  
your obt'd servant,  
H. E. SARGENT.  
Sec'y-Treas.  
Calgary, May 11th, 89.

Statement of Receipts and Expenditure of the Concert in aid of the Institute.

The following is the statement of the benefit entertainment for the Calgary Institute given the 11th May, 1889, in the Calgary Theatre Hall.

EXPENSES.	
Herald Publishing Co.	\$ 2.50
Tribune	2.00
A.J. Ross, piano	7.50
J.G. Fitzgerald, rent of hall	15.00
Total	\$27.00
RECEIPTS.	
Thirty-one (\$3) reserved tickets \$1.	\$31.00
Forty-two (\$4) unreserved \$1.	21.00
Total receipts	\$52.00
Total expenses	27.00
Net profit	\$25.00

H. E. SARGENT.  
Sec'y-Treas.  
"E" Div. N.W.M.P. Minstrel Troupe.

THIS YEAR'S  
**MYRTLE**  
CUT AND PLUG  
SMOKING TOBACCO  
FINER THAN EVER.

**T & B**  
in Bronze  
on  
EACH PLUG AND PACKAGE

**\$25.00 REWARD.**

Stray.

Strayed from Lucas & Eastman's ranch, on Elbow River west of Calgary, on Saturday, 20th April, one Sorrell Mare, seven years old, left hind foot white, a little white on each of the others, dim star on forehead and small strip on nose, stands fifteen (15) hands three inches high. Shod with plates; is an Eastern Mare. The above reward will be paid for her recovery.

ALEX. LUCAS, Calgary.

UNRESERVED  
**AUCTION SALE**  
ON CREDIT.

**65 :- HEAD**

Of Eastern and Domesticated Cattle.

ADVISED BY...

**Mr. D.G. McDougall**  
Of Sheep Creek,

I will sell separately his entire band of stock, on

Thursday, May 23rd, '89.

At one o'clock sharp at George Hamilton's Corral, one mile south of town. The herd consists of

**30 COWS.**

Aged from three to six years, mostly calf at side. Several have been milked. Ten are grade Jersey.

**20**

Two-year-old and 10 year old Heifers and steers, all grades Hereford and Shorthorn.

**ONE**

Young Cross-bred Hereford and Shorthorn Bull.

**ONE**

Pure-bred Shorthorn Bull with pedigree.

TERMS OF SALE:

40.00 and under, Cash. Over \$40.00 six months time on approved joint notes with interest at six per cent, or a discount of six per cent off for cash.

**J. K. Shirley,**  
Auctioneer.

Calgary, May 7th, 1889. 80-87w

FARM FOR SALE.

A FARM of 160 acres pleasantly situated eight miles south of Calgary. 13 acres broken. A good hay bottom, excellent house, stable and outbuildings. Apply to

W. L. BERNARD,  
Barrister, &c., Calgary.

Aw! But you cawn't do it you know, for this is one of Carson's Saddles.



**A. CARSON,**

SUCCESSION TO CARSON & RILEY, MANUFACTURERS OF

**HARNESS.**

**SADDLERY.**

**ETC.**

STEPHEN AVENUE

CALGARY.

**IMPORTANT NOTICE.**

To Ranchmen, Stockmen and to all others that expect to use a Genuine Stock Saddle. A Carson makes the

**BEST STOCK SADDLE.**

That is made in the N.W.T. Don't take our word for it, but call and give them a close inspection before buying elsewhere. We will guarantee that all who do so will be convinced that what we say is the truth. Having secured the services of J. P. Van Valkenberg, late of Salt Lake City, Utah, one of the

**BEST CONCORD HARNESS MAKERS**

In the west, who will take charge of the Harness department, and with our present facilities we will say without fear of contradiction that we will make the best.

**Concord Harness and Stock Saddles**

That can be produced in the Territories. We have a full supply of SCHAPS on hand and made to measurement which we guarantee a perfect fit. We also keep a full stock of

**-C-O-W- : -B-O-Y- : -O-U-T-F-I-T-S-**

On hand. We also carry the largest stock of

**Saddlery Hardware, Leather Collars, Whips and Horse Clothing**

And in fact everything belonging to the trade. Correspondence solicited. Remember the place,

CARSON & RILEY'S Old Stand, Stephen Avenue, Calgary.

**BREED TO THE BEST.**



**ARMINIUS,**

**Record, 2:40.**

The Hambletonian Stallion "ARMINIUS" will stand the season for mares at the Owners' Ranch, Nose Hill, two miles north of Calgary.

**DESCRIPTION :**

ARMINIUS Was foaled in 1877 and raised by Messrs. Smith & Powell, Syracuse, N.Y., who sold him as a two-year-old for \$1,250. He is a beautiful bird-hay, black points, stands 15½ hands high and weighs 1,100 lbs. He has been a prize winner wherever shown, a sure fast walker, and his colts are large, stylish and good colored. His record is no indication of his speed, as he can in condition undoubtedly beat 2:30. ARMINIUS was sired by Reveler, he by Satellite, mo by Robert Bonner, he by Rysdyk's Hambletonian, dam, the Van Patten mare, by American Eclipse. Extended pedigree on application. Limited to 50 mares at \$10 the season, payable at time of service. Book now open.

**SWIFT BROTHERS,**  
PROPRIETORS

**BONES—TAMBO.**

Burned Cork and Sweet Music at the  
Opera House—The Police to Repeat  
Their Concert This Evening.  
(From Friday's Daily.)

"E" Division N.W.M.P. has always prided itself upon the musical talent of its members, and to judge by last evening's entertainment in the Royal Opera House, the Division has good reason to be proud of itself on that score. The audience was kept amused from the time the curtain rose until the end, and applause and encores were the order of the evening. The citizens of Calgary showed their appreciation of the confidence of the gallant young fellows of the Division by giving them a packed house. No standing room even was available and many people were turned away disappointed. The following was the programme:—

**PART I**

**BONES.** INTERLOCUTOR, TAMBO. Const. Leigh. Staff. —Sergt. Ellerton.

Overture, "La Diademe".....Orchestra.

Opening Chorus, "Anvil".....Company!

End Song, "Nobody knows the troubles I

s e.".....Bones.

Ballad, "My heart's with my Norah".....Const. Hunt.

.....Corporal Williams.

End Song, "Dem Angels won't have it

over there".....Tambo.

Ballad, "The Wanderer".....S. Sergt.

.....Ellerton.

End Song, "The Colored Hop".....Bones.

Song, "Tripping o'er the Hills".....Const.

.....Allen.

End Song, "Tell all de Children Good-

bye".....Tambo.

Finaic, "The Colored Band".....Company.

TRN MINUTES INTERMISSION.

**PART II.**

Banjo Song, "Topical".....Const. Leigh.

Character Song, "Eeaniseorthy".....S.

.....Sergt. Ellerton.

(a) "Swans River," air variations,

Banjo Olio, (b) "March,"

(c) "Arkansas Traveller."

MESSRS. SARGENT, BAGLEY, DINNIE,

BAIRD, LEIGH, RITCHIE & DAVIES.

Song, "Up comes Jones".....Const. Allan.

Acrobatic Scene,....Messrs. Dinnie Sim-

.....sons and Baird,

Character Song, "Mrs. Murphy's boy Din-

nia".....Const. Davies.

To conclude with an original absurdity entitled: "Judge, Judy, and a Juggled Jury of Jugginess," or "Multifarious Misfortunes Materialized from the Mysterious Manuscript of a Municipal Magistrate.

(Incidental dance by Const. Baird.)

**DRAMATIS PERSONAE.**

Judge, (A long-gal light,) Const. Leigh.

Judy Murphy, (A cook who has evidently

mistaken her calling,) Const. Davies.

Policeman, (One of the Finest,)....Corpl.

.....Williams.

Clerk, (A M'Lud yns gent,)....Const. Hunt.

Sempronius Juggins, (A nondescript,)....S. Sergt. Ellerton.

**GOD SAVE THE QUEEN.**

The first part was of the orthodox "nigger minstrel" order and was simply splendid. The singing, although it was impossible for the singers to do justice to themselves owing to the Hall's lack of acoustic properties, was taking, and the jokes crisp and good. Constable Leigh's topical song, in which "Travis on Sheep" and other episodes came in for a poke, was perhaps the hit of the evening, although the banjo olio was also well received as it deserved. The playing of the orchestra was a feature of the performance, the playing of a selection from "Il Travatore" being particularly effective.

A feature of the entertainment upon which the clever amateurs of "E" Division have every reason to congratulate themselves was the entire absence from their performance of anything bordering even upon vulgarity, which is more than can be said for the average professional minstrel performance.

The performance will be repeated tonight for the benefit of the Calgary Institute. The members of the company volunteered to render this service to the Institute without any solicitation and it is to be hoped that the citizens will show their appreciation of the gallant red coats' thoughtfulness and public spirit by giving them another bumper house.

**Mr. Watson at Work.**

The Arnprior Chronicle of the 3rd says: "We are pleased this week to greet our genial friend and old-time citizen, Mr. Charles Watson, of Calgary, N. W. T., who is now on a business trip to Ontario and Quebec. Charlie has prospered well in the Northwest, and is well satisfied with his lot in life. He is doing good work for the Calgary section as an emigration agent at present, and shows some fine samples of wheat, oats, peas and other cereals which were grown in that particular district. He will be pleased to furnish all needed information to parties who contemplate removing to the Northwest. There is a large quantity of good land open for pre-emption around Calgary, of which a full description will be given on application to Mr. Watson."

**RACE MEETING.**

A RACE MEETING  
and sports will be held on  
River Side Track, Calgary.

—on—

**MAY 24TH**

The programme will include a  
GENTLEMAN'S DRIVING RACE.  
Purse \$150—1st \$75; 2nd \$50; 3rd \$25.  
RUNNING RACE  
Three-quarters of a mile. Purse \$100—1st \$75;  
2nd \$45.  
Half Mile running race, purse \$100—1st \$75;  
2nd \$45.

Further Particulars Later. 93th

**FOUND.**

At Sec. 12, Township 24, Range 2, West of the  
5th Meridian, a red line back cow, broken horns,  
aged. Blotched brand on left hip. Apply on the  
premises.

Mr. J Thomas Hamilton and family, of  
Torbolton, left for Calgary, N. W. T., on  
the Pacific express Wednesday morning.  
They intend making their future home at  
Red Deer, a short distance from Calgary,  
where one of the sons has already located.  
Mr. Hamilton will remain here for a few  
weeks yet to settle up his estate before re-  
moving to the Northwest."

**C. P. R. Stock Booming.**

The continued advance in Canadian  
Pacific Railway stock is the feature of the  
financial market for the past week. The  
good news of the prospects in the North-  
west and the success of the line as a route  
from the East and Australia and the ex-  
pectations from important railway connec-  
tions in the United States all influenced  
the market. The shares have risen  
steadily and are now quoted at 57½ and  
the prospects predict an advance to 70.

**FROM THE FAR NORTH.**

A Missionary Who has not Seen a Train  
For Thirty-six Years.

The HERALD was favored Thursday  
with a pleasant call from the Rev. Father  
Bowes, of the oblate order. The Rev.  
gentleman was many years ago a resident  
of the city of Kingston, Ont., in the early  
days of his ministry, and remembers well Sir John A Macdonald as a  
slender young practitioner at the bar.  
Thirty six years ago Mr. Bowes left the  
Limestone City to become a Christian  
missionary amongst the aborigines of  
what is still a very remote part of Canada,  
even from a Calgary standpoint, and he has never been at what may be  
called the front during these long years,  
until he arrived in Calgary from the  
north about two weeks ago. He had not  
seen a railway train during the whole  
time of his voluntary exile. At the time  
he made his long trip from Kingston to  
the scene of his mission work north of  
Edmonton, the only systematic means  
there was of travelling was by the Hudson's  
Bay Co.'s canoe line, which made  
a voyage twice a year from Lachine,  
near Montreal, to Rupert's Land and the  
interior of British America as this  
country of matchless resources was then  
called. During the 36 years devoted to  
the service of his Divine Master, Father  
Bowes has preached the gospel at Isle  
Lacrosse, Lac la Biche; St. Albert; Lac  
Ste Anne and Edmonton. He not only  
preached the gospel to the natives but  
he taught and helped them to build  
school houses. He taught school, built  
school houses and churches at many  
different points and finally a convent at  
Edmonton, the trifling distance of 200  
miles north of here. The lessons taught  
the Indian people by this missionary and  
others like him, have had a marked effect  
on the Indians of the north, who are, as  
compared with the natives in this part  
of the territory, very industrious. Many  
of them own snug little houses and have  
well cultivated farms and numerous  
cattle and are not only civilized but  
Christianized. Father Bowes has come to  
spend some time in Calgary and its  
surroundings, and as Father Leduc ex-  
pressed it, "Help us to build our new  
church in Calgary."

**Card of Thanks.**

To the Editor of the HERALD.

DEAR SIR.—The committee of the Cal-  
gary Institute wish to thank most heartily  
the "E" Division, N. W. M. P., for their  
kindness in giving a second entertainment  
for the benefit of the Institute.

We feel doubly indebted to them be-  
cause it was entirely voluntary on their  
part. I might, perhaps, be allowed to  
state that our rooms are open every even-  
ing from 7 o'clock 10:30 p. m., and are  
free to all. We are getting the leading  
English, American and Canadian daily  
papers, also several magazines and periodicals.  
Our lending library we hope to be  
able to start at once. We shall be glad to  
receive donations of books or periodicals  
and shall be pleased to add the names of any  
lady or gentleman who wish to become  
members of the Institute.

Yours truly,  
A. E. SAULTON,  
President.

**Y. C. KITELEY & CO'Y.**

Having purchased the entire Custom Tailoring stock of

Messrs. Rankin & Allan,

and secured the services of

MR. JOHN KERR

so long and favorably known as cutter for that firm.

GENTLEMEN WILL FIND THAT THE

EMPORIUM OF FASHIONS

IS IN FULL WORKING ORDER AND A FULL STOCK OF

CHOICEST FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC WOOLENS.

on hand. The work room is in rear of the store. Our goods are made up entirely b

First Class Hands.

We adhere to Eastern Prices for cash, which are as low as

Honest Business Principles Will Permit.

We Guarantee both FIT and QUALITY of our work and goods.

GIVE US A CALL.

**Y. C. KITELEY & CO.,**

Stephen Avenue, - - - Calgary, Alberta.

**WIRE SPIKES,**

**STEEL SPIKES,**

**WIRE NAILS,**

**Steel Nails, Barb Wire.**

.....FULL SUPPLY AT.....

**ROGERS**

**HARDWARE.**

**F. G. TOPP & CO.**

SUCCESSORS TO T. W. SOULES & CO.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

Dealers in Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.

FISH AND GAME IN SEASON.

Meat Delivered to any Part of the City Free.

**STEPHEN AVENUE, CALGARY**

Thorough-bred,  
POULTRY EGGS FOR HATCHING.

From the Finest Stock, True to Color,

Healthy and Strong.

PLYMOUTH ROCKS, \$2.50 per dozen, \$4.50 per 25.

LIGHT BRAHMAS, do do do

BUFF COCHINS, \$3.00 per dozen, \$5.00 per 25.

B. B. RED COMBS, \$4.00 per dozen, \$7.00 per 25.

SMALL COMB BROWN LEHORNS, \$2.50 per dozen,

\$4.50 per 25.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

Carefully packed and shipped to all parts of

the country on receipt of price.

W. C. CLAXTON,

Calgary, Alta.

Orders addressed to me or left at F. J. Clax-

ton's Bakery will receive prompt attention.

921.

Marriage Licenses.

ISSUED by A. A. DAVIDSON, of Davidson Bros'

Jewellers, Calgary, N. W. T.

23-30 w.

TEA! TEA! TEA!

I HAVE JUST RECEIVED A SHIPMENT OF CHOICE

CHINA and INDIAN TEAS,

(CONSISTING OF)

KAI-SOW CONGOU MONING GONGOU, LAPSENG SOU-CHONG,  
SCENTED ORANGE PEKOE, MOYUNE GUNPOWDER,  
ASSAM PEKOE SOU-CHONG.

Very Choice DARJEELING PEHOE. CHOICE  
CEYLON TEA. And extra choice Natural Leaf Un-  
colored JAPAN TEA.

FREDERICK GILLESPIE  
Tea Merchant and Importer

— CALGARY —



# GLANVILLE'S CLOTHING HOUSE.

SEE OUR STOCK OF

MEN'S TROUSERS  
A SPECIAL LINE AT

**\$2.50.**

We are now showing the largest  
and most complete range of

**MEN'S SUITS, YOUTH'S SUITS, BOY'S SUITS,  
and CHILDRENS' SUITS,**

Ever placed before you

GLANVILLE'S Clothing House.

Tuesday.  
A car load of machinery for the Eau Claire Lumber Company's new planing mill is being unloaded at the station today.

Mr. James Troup, English Counsel at Yokohama, Japan, Mrs. Troup and child arrived from Japan this morning and are registered at the Royal Hotel.

Farmers from all directions say that the growth of grain and grass since the rain fell a week ago is something wonderful. The grass in the outskirts of the town is also very green and beautiful, the rain of yesterday having added greatly to the richness of its verdure.

A large number of extra copies of the Weekly HERALD containing the letter of Mr. Robert Kerr, general passenger agent of the C. P. R., in reference to the cheap excursions from the east, will be for sale on the day of issue 15th, instant at five cents each put up in wrappers for the convenience of parties wishing to send them to their friends.

The C. P. P. have issued posters announcing Queen's Birthday excursions on the Western and Pacific Division of their line. The rate between stations is one fare for the round trip, while special reduced rates will be given for persons desirous of attending the grand celebration at Victoria, B. C. Full particulars may be obtained from Mr. Feehan C.P.R. agent at Calgary.

The new post office rates under post master general Haggart's new bill came into operation yesterday. The changes will not affect the general public to any appreciable extent. The charge for registration of letters has been raised from two cents to five. Letters weighing one ounce will now be carried for three cents, where half an ounce only was allowed before the change.

Lethbridge Lodge No. 2 I.O.O.F. was instituted by Geo. Murdoch D. D. G. Sire on Friday last 10th inst. They started with a chartered membership of six and sixteen candidates were instituted to which number four were added at a special meeting held on Saturday 11th.

The officers elected for the town are: Laurence N. McEwen, N. G., Rev. Chas. McKillop, V. G., E. C. Wilson, Treas., Wm. Hardy, R. S., E. T. Saunders, P. S. After the installation, the brethren of the new lodge entertained the D. D. G. Sire to a banquet, where a very pleasant hour was passed. The new lodge starts under the most favorable auspices as none but the pick of the populace have been accepted as members. The regular meetings will be held on Friday of each week in the Masonic Hall.



## NOTICE.

**Northwest Government Public Works.**

An auction sale of the following local works will take place on

**SATURDAY,**

May 18th 1889.

At the following points:

Glenmore School House Road at 10 a. m.  
Culverts Near Pine Creek School House at 12 Noon.

**PINE CREEK BRIDGE.** { At 2:30 p.m.  
**WATSON HILL.** {  
**McKAY COULEE.** }

Particulars given on ground.

John Lineham,  
H. M. Cayley.

Calgary, May 10th 1889.

## HORSES FOR SALE.

About twenty head of Broken Saddle Horses.

Apply to the

**NEW OXLEY (CANADA) RANCH CO.,  
Fort Macleod.** 36 9w

## NOTICE.

RE Arthur Edward Noel Reed, deceased. Notice is hereby given according to the Imperial Statute 23 and 24 Victoria cap 28, that all persons claiming to be creditors, or otherwise to have any claims or demands upon or affecting the estate of Arthur Edward Noel Reed deceased, who died on or about the 26th day of November A. D. 1888, are hereby required on or before the 10th day of June next, to file particular thereof, duly verified by affidavit, to the undersigned Advocate for Arthur Winterbottom of St. George's Fish Creek, in the district of Alberta, the Administrator of the said deceased, and to whom letters of Administration were granted on the 8th day of May A. D. 1889, by the Supreme Court of the Northwest Territories of Canada, at the town of Calgary, Alberta, in the 2d Judicial district. And notice is hereby further given that after the said 10th day of June next the said Administrator will distribute the assets of the said deceased having regard to the claims then notified.

No person is further given that all persons having any personal property of the said Arthur Edward Noel Reed, deceased, are hereby required to deliver the same within 31 days from the date hereof to the said Administrator or his Advocate.

W. L. BERNARD,  
Advocate for the said Administrator.

Dated at Calgary, Alberta, N. W. T. 9th day of May, 1889.

100-166w

## THE WEEK'S LOCAL NEWS

Wednesday.

L. P. Wadsworth, Inspector of Indian agencies, is stopping at the Royal Hotel.

Mr. D. L. Clark of Battleford, arrived at Calgary this morning and is stopping at the Royal.

The Rev. H. Gibbon Stocken of the Sarcee Reserve mission, is registered at the Royal Hotel.

The Rev. H. B. Collier will conduct divine service both morning and evening next Sabbath at High River.

George Murdoch E. Q., left this morning by No. 2 express train to organize a lodge of I. O. O. F. at Lethbridge.

His Honor Lieutenant Governor Royal will spend June 17th in Calgary. His Honor will be on his way to the Athabasca region via Edmonton.

Superintendent Mellires has sentenced Mr. Patterson of Sheep Creek, to a fine of \$100 and costs for setting out a prairie fire.

In connection with the regular Wednesday service, a confirmation service will be held at the Cathedral Church of the Redeemer this evening by His Lordship the Bishop of Calgary.

An accident occurred on the C. P. R. near Field station last night by the breaking down of a hand car. Some person was injured, and Dr. Lindsay left by No. 1 express this morning to attend the case.

The High Court of Justice was in session again yesterday afternoon. The whole of the sitting was occupied by ex-Judge Travis quoting from authorities and arguing for a non-suit in the big sheep case of Bannister vs Traxis et al. The judge adjourned the court at four p. m., to consider the application.

At the meeting of the Chapter of the Deanery of Calgary held yesterday Rev. H. G. Stocken was elected secretary. A meeting of the chapter will be held every second month. The next meeting will be held at Banff on the first Tuesday in July. Upon this occasion a paper on "How best to interest our people in church work" will be read by the Dean, Rev. A. W. F. Cooper.

The "Rocky Mountain Husbandman" published at White Sulphur Springs Montana, writes: "An acquaintance of the writer, Mr. Geo. Grayson, who spent several years in the neighborhood of Fort Calgary, Northwest Territory, states that wonderful success has been had in growing grain in that region. He farmed a year or two near Bow River and was much pleased with the result. He thinks crops grow more rapidly there than they do further south. He sowed a field of barley on May 6th, and on the 8th day of August he harvested it. The grain was perfect, and it yielded forty bushels to the acre. This was done without irrigation."

The new Oddfellows Lodge, "Calgary No. 3" was instituted last evening by Mr. Geo. Murdoch, District Deputy Grand Master. The following officers were elected for the ensuing term and installed: N. G. W. H. Cushing; J. G. W. Young; R. S. J. H. Kerr; P. S. T. Ward; Treasurer, J. B. Eshleman; R. S. N. G., J. F. Glanville; L. S. N. G., James Ryan; R. S. V. G., John McNeil; L. S. V. G., R. Forrester; Warden, Wm. Pavier; Conductor, S. N. Jordan; R. S. S., J. A. Bangs; L. S. S. W. J. Halliday; L. S. McBride, O. S., J. Moton; Chaplain, W. H. Ford. Twenty six new members were initiated at the meeting and the new lodge begins with a promising membership. The regular meetings of the lodge are to be held on Tuesday evenings at eight o'clock.

Thursday.

Mr. T. W. Soules and family went west by this morning's express this morning. Their destination is Vancouver, B. C.

The Lord Bishop held a confirmation service at the Cathedral Church of the Redeemer last evening. There were six candidates.

Another party of English immigrants arrived at Calgary direct this morning. They report stormy weather on the ocean voyage.

Mr. Molaison has received a wiregram from Sir John Lester Kaye at Ottawa, stating that he will reach Calgary in a few days, and to wait for him here.

The Supreme Court adjourned early yesterday afternoon to give His Lordship time to look up the authorities referred to by counsel on both sides in ex-Judge Travis application for a non-suit in the "Sheep Case".

Mr. H. A. L. Dundas, Clerk of the Supreme Court, left by No. 2 express train for the east. His health has been poor for a short time, and he goes for a trip to improve it. Mr. May, Deputy Clerk of the Court, will officiate in Mr. Dundas' absence.

Some forty-five immigrants occupied the premises over the court house yesterday for the latter gentleman.

The crying of babies, the whistling and dancing of the boys, the occasional barking of a dog together with the clatter of pots and pans added to the arguing of learned counsel below, made up rather a medley of sounds at the sitting of the Supreme Court.

The Mr. Patterson who was fined by Captain Mellires for setting fire to the prairie, is not Mr. Patterson of Sheep Creek, as was stated in the HERALD yesterday. The person fined resides at the south fork of Pine creek. The error was not ours, but that of the reporter.

The Alberta Hotel is rapidly approaching completion. The plastering is finished, the plumbing, etc. done, and only a few weeks work is required to complete the splendid hotel.

Mr. James Yuill, of Winnipeg, has finished the work of fitting the system of electric bells which connects the office with every apartment in the hotel. In this work over two miles of wire were used. There are sixty bells in all. The indicator in the office is of the very latest design and is quite a handsome piece of furniture. Mr. Yuill has fitted electric bells in all the C. P. R. hotels between Winnipegs and the.

The famous sheep case Bannister vs Travis et al, which has occupied the entire time of the Supreme Court since its opening on the 30th ult., was brought to a close at noon today, by the learned judge ruling in favor of a non-suit, applied for by ex-judge Travis on behalf of Mrs. Travis and Mr. H. D. Winters, who are the defendants. Messrs. Lougheed, McCarthy & Beck acting for Mr. Bannister, asked his lordship Justice Rouleau to place on the records of the case the fact that they refuse to accept the ruling of the court, that they demand that the case be sent to the jury and that their list of objections be filed. His Lordship discharged the jury after sitting nine days, suggesting that they should be able now to go intelligently into the sheep business. The court will re-open on the 27th inst.

Friday.

His Lordship Judge Rouleau will be in Chambers till next Monday when he leaves for Edmonton, but will not take up any new business till after his return.

More light will soon be admitted into J. G. Baker & Co. store on the McElwain Street side of the block, men are engaged putting a hole through the solid stone wall into which the window will be placed.

Mr. H. A. L. Dundas who left for the east yesterday morning, after spending a short time in Manitoba and Ontario, will proceed to London England, where he will consult Sir Andrew Clarke M.D. as to his malady.

An eagle which had been wounded by a shot, so that its soaring proclivities were materially interfered with, made an involuntary descent into a yard on Stephen Avenue east yesterday and was captured by some boys, too much exhausted to resuscitate, it measured 5 feet 6 inches from tip to tip.

The Calgary Lumber Coy's mills at Cochrane are now in full operation and they will cut half a million feet of lumber this summer. A full stock of rough lumber & dimension, siding, flooring, shingles, lime and cedar posts on hand at their yards in Calgary. Pettit & Ellis agents. 1041

The jury composed of six business men of town who have sat for 9 weary days listening to "Lamb like" law of Canada, as expounded by the learned council and the court, are again free men, the next act in the sheep drama will be the farce of tendering the jurors \$1 per day for their valuable services, law lectures thrown in.

Saturday.

Mr. J. H. Morrison, manager of the Bow River Horse Ranch, is at the Royal. Mr. Bell Irvin, Grand Valley man, is registered at the Royal.

J. F. Laurence and wife of the Bow River, are staying at the Royal.

John White, ex M. P., Belleville, is staying at the Royal Hotel.

W. L. Clink, of Battleford, is staying at the Royal Hotel, purchasing horses.

Ex-Judge Travis went out this morning with his son-in-law Mr. J. J. Barter to spend a while at the Quorn Ranch.

The Roman Catholic Church at south Calgary is now to go on. We call attention to the advertisement in another column for tenders for part of the work of the building by Child & Wilson, architects.

Mr. Ernest F. Wilson, brother of J. L. Wilson, architect of this city, arrived from Hampton, England, this morning. Mr. Wilson understands English farming and has come to go into farming and ranching near Calgary.

The house formerly occupied by A. J. Ross as a photograph gallery on the corner of 1st Street and Atlantic Ave. has been purchased by Mr. A. Bell from Cap. Goodwin and was yesterday moved to some lots recently purchased by Mr. Bell just south of the Mason Hall, and will be fitted up at once as a residence for the latter gentleman.